

The auxiliaries **must** and **have (got) to** express **a need** or **an obligation**.

A - Construction of must

- The auxiliary **must** is conjugated in the same way for all persons: it **does not** take an **-s** in the 3rd person singular.
- **Must** is followed by the **infinitive without to**.
- **Must** is only used in the **present simple**.

Example: You **must wash** your hands before eating.

Note: With **must** the questions and negations are formed without "do".

Example: **Must** we **bring** sleeping bags? - You **mustn't open** the door to anyone.